

# The Value of Māori Health

**TUMU  
WHAKARAE**

National DHB GM Māori Strategic Reference Group



Presentation to  
He Huliau 2016, Honolulu, Hawaii  
by  
Chair, Riki Nia Nia

# Our Priorities Framework

**Vision**

**Pae Ora**

*Māori are the healthiest people in the world*

**Strategic  
Priorities**

**Mauri Ora  
Healthy Individuals**

**Whānau Ora  
Healthy Families**

**Waiora  
Healthy Environments**

**Strategic Directions**

**Our  
Approach**

1. Provide & encourage transparent & effective Leadership
2. Lead an equity culture in our system
3. Provide & expect evidence based approaches
4. Utilise partnering & collective Impact approaches
5. Value Māori leadership, intelligence & innovation
6. Advocate for proportionate universalism (Targeted resourcing & effort)

**Key Focus  
Areas**

1. Working Intersectorally to accelerate Māori health gains
2. Improving Systems Performance (Planning, monitoring & intelligence)
3. Developing greater Māori health capacity & capability
4. Commissioning for Outcomes

# NZ PHD ACT 2000

1. Acknowledge & respect the principles of the Treaty of Waitangi
2. Reduce disparities by improving health outcomes for Māori
3. To enable Māori participation
4. To foster the development of Māori capacity
5. To provide information to Māori for the purposes of the above
6. Māori membership on DHB boards is proportional to its resident population or that there are at least 2 Māori members.

# Impact of legislation

1. 1% of Vote health (16B) goes to Māori health initiatives.
2. 1.49% of DHB funding (11B) funds Māori providers
3. 7% of DHBs workforce identifies as Māori, 93% NM
4. Leadership across DHBs is predominantly non-Māori
  - E.g. 1 Māori CEO, 1 Māori DON, 1 Māori GM HR
5. Most DHBs have a GM Māori & Māori Teams
6. Health system performance for Māori is poorer when compared to Non Māori

# NZ Health System Performance Against Annual Māori Health

## Plan Indicators

October 2016

### Māori

Indicator	Data Period	Target	Auckland	Bay of Plenty	Canterbury	Capital & Coast	Counties Manukau	Hawke's Bay	Hutt Valley	Lakes	Mid Central	Nelson Marlborough	Northland	South Canterbury	Southern	Tairāwhiti	Taranaki	Waikato	Wairarapa	Waitemata	West Coast	Whanganui	Reached Target
PHO Enrolment <sup>1</sup>	Jul-Sep 2016	100%	77.0%	92.0%	81.0%	85.0%	93.0%	97.0%	89.0%	101.0%	85.0%	83.0%	99.0%	77.0%	80.0%	100.0%	83.0%	92.0%	96.0%	81.0%	86.0%	94.0%	2
ASH (0-4 yrs) <sup>2</sup>	Yr to Mar 2016	-	8797	8612	4946	7444	6811	5336	10176	10720	6641	5349	9486	3793	5651	6612	7559	9088	9647	5778	6136	12312	4
ASH (45-64 yrs) <sup>3</sup>	Yr to Mar 2016	-	6197	6732	3768	5750	8354	6115	6525	8010	6743	4196	7411	3311	3853	4802	7328	7741	5061	7268	4440	8463	0
Breastfeeding (6 wks) <sup>4</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	75%	49.5%	59.3%	59.2%	60.3%	50.5%	60.9%	49.7%	66.5%	49.7%	64.6%	70.5%	51.1%	56.4%	63.6%	44.5%	54.9%	62.7%	67.7%	50.0%	59.2%	0
Breastfeeding (3 mths) <sup>5</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	60%	46.3%	38.5%	52.8%	51.2%	37.3%	38.6%	36.7%	39.3%	40.3%	50.0%	55.4%	48.7%	46.5%	40.4%	39.2%	35.8%	46.7%	51.8%	41.7%	50.0%	0
Breastfeeding (6 mths) <sup>6</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	65%	60.7%	54.9%	51.0%	55.4%	45.1%	48.2%	49.4%	51.5%	51.2%	53.4%	62.2%	64.5%	56.7%	54.2%	49.0%	47.5%	54.1%	59.7%	52.2%	54.4%	0
Breast Screening (50-69 yrs) <sup>7</sup>	2016 Q4	70%	59.9%	60.4%	72.4%	67.4%	65.9%	67.1%	66.4%	63.3%	64.8%	75.1%	68.7%	78.3%	64.7%	68.2%	61.5%	59.2%	71.3%	64.2%	70.0%	70.6%	6
Cervical Screening (25-69 yrs) <sup>8</sup>	2016 Q4	80%	56.4%	68.5%	57.4%	62.3%	66.5%	72.8%	67.9%	72.1%	61.3%	65.8%	66.8%	58.5%	60.5%	68.2%	67.8%	65.1%	69.4%	59.2%	65.1%	70.4%	0
Immunisation (8 mths) <sup>9</sup>	2016 Q4	95%	88.8%	84.3%	94.7%	91.3%	90.0%	94.6%	92.9%	89.8%	93.6%	88.9%	90.1%	94.1%	94.0%	88.1%	91.8%	86.5%	97.6%	88.3%	82.4%	91.8%	1
Immunisation (Influenza) <sup>10</sup>	2015 Q4	75%	59.0%	64.0%	67.0%	61.0%	59.0%	58.0%	63.0%	59.0%	63.0%	65.0%	53.0%	68.0%	64.0%	60.0%	66.0%	61.0%	66.0%	52.0%	61.0%	62.0%	0
Mental Health <sup>11</sup>	Year to Mar 2016	-	480	184	213	817	322	333	238	360	192	295	449	146	186	313	174	384	307	357	132	165	0
Oral Health <sup>12</sup>	Jan-Dec 2015	95%	60.6%	62.5%	28.9%	68.6%	66.7%	74.1%	83.4%	51.6%	91.5%	55.5%	69.2%	38.1%	64.9%	93.3%	79.1%	0.0%	73.2%	67.1%	75.2%	99.9%	1
Smokefree 2 wk Postnatal <sup>13</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	95%	85.0%	61.0%	64.0%	70.0%	72.0%	66.0%	70.0%	70.0%	67.0%	66.0%	62.0%	72.0%	63.0%	57.0%	66.0%	64.0%	77.0%	81.0%	59.0%	69.0%	0

### Non-Māori

Indicator	Data Period	Target	Auckland	Bay of Plenty	Canterbury	Capital & Coast	Counties Manukau	Hawke's Bay	Hutt Valley	Lakes	Mid Central	Nelson Marlborough	Northland	South Canterbury	Southern	Tairāwhiti	Taranaki	Waikato	Wairarapa	Waitemata	West Coast	Whanganui	Reached Target
PHO Enrolment <sup>1</sup>	Jul-Sep 2016	100%	85.0%	100.0%	94.0%	94.0%	92.0%	97.0%	100.0%	97.0%	94.0%	98.0%	100.0%	100.0%	93.0%	97.0%	96.0%	96.0%	99.0%	94.0%	93.0%	100.0%	5
ASH (0-4 yrs) <sup>2</sup>	Yr to Mar 2016	-	6551	7160	5809	5329	4489	3768	7174	7936	6846	4009	5763	4424	5298	6311	5310	6612	6050	4536	5185	6258	-
ASH (45-64 yrs) <sup>3</sup>	Yr to Mar 2016	-	2456	2903	2375	2478	2754	2635	3256	3665	3919	2313	3088	2745	2623	2181	3512	3102	2970	3527	2065	4588	-
Breastfeeding (6 wks) <sup>4</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	75%	77.0%	75.3%	66.6%	73.5%	67.1%	77.1%	64.7%	73.2%	63.3%	67.8%	80.2%	66.8%	68.9%	71.3%	66.4%	71.0%	71.1%	71.9%	70.9%	68.6%	4
Breastfeeding (3 mths) <sup>5</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	60%	68.1%	65.3%	59.7%	68.2%	56.0%	63.9%	55.7%	65.4%	53.5%	64.8%	70.2%	53.6%	56.9%	62.9%	58.1%	58.2%	52.7%	63.3%	57.7%	59.3%	9
Breastfeeding (6 mths) <sup>6</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	65%	78.2%	70.3%	66.2%	77.4%	68.1%	63.4%	64.3%	66.9%	62.4%	71.7%	77.2%	59.8%	65.3%	74.1%	67.5%	64.3%	66.7%	73.0%	65.5%	62.8%	14
Breast Screening (50-69 yrs) <sup>7</sup>	2016 Q4	70%	65.1%	72.6%	77.1%	72.1%	69.3%	74.4%	74.4%	70.8%	77.1%	79.8%	71.7%	78.4%	74.9%	70.9%	74.3%	68.1%	76.1%	67.5%	76.1%	79.4%	16
Cervical Screening (25-69 yrs) <sup>8</sup>	2016 Q4	80%	74.7%	82.2%	75.9%	80.6%	75.8%	78.2%	78.3%	79.5%	78.2%	81.9%	77.8%	78.2%	80.4%	79.7%	83.3%	78.4%	76.8%	77.2%	78.8%	81.3%	6
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Mental Health <sup>11</sup>	Year to Mar 2016	-	139	43	88	222	84	96	94	97	79	115	162	91	87	97	78	102	86	117	103	97	-
Oral Health <sup>12</sup>	Jan-Dec 2015	95%	76.2%	119.8%	50.5%	103.1%	77.0%	99.8%	103.9%	94.4%	104.6%	88.2%	69.8%	93.4%	84.7%	99.7%	102.1%	72.5%	101.6%	89.9%	91.3%	102.8%	9
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# Why does this occurred?

- 1. Colonisation**
- 2. Assimilation**
- 3. Institutional Racism**
- 4. Social, Cultural & Economic Determinants of Health**
- 5. Other interests**

# The Flaw of the Current System

**If the current health system is the outcome of colonisation, assimilation and is underpinned by institutional racism, then the current arrangements within it, including its leadership must be enablers of the current system, which evidence shows continues to privilege the status quo.**

# Question?

**Does this include its Māori  
Health Leadership like  
Tumu Whakarae?**



# Impact of current approach

**By having a single point of accountability for Māori health:**

- 1. Diminished wider commitment**
- 2. Diminished accountability**
- 3. Weakened the capability of the system**
- 4. Devalued Māori intelligence**
- 5. Privileges the Status Quo**

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Breastfeeding (3 mths) <sup>5</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	60%	46.3%	38.5%	52.8%	51.2%	37.3%	38.6%	36.7%	39.3%	40.3%	50.0%	55.4%	48.7%	46.5%	40.4%	39.2%	35.8%	46.7%	51.8%	41.7%	50.0%	0
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Smokefree 2 wk Postnatal <sup>13</sup>	Jul-Dec 2015	95%	85.0%	61.0%	64.0%	70.0%	72.0%	66.0%	70.0%	70.0%	67.0%	66.0%	62.0%	72.0%	63.0%	57.0%	66.0%	64.0%	77.0%	81.0%	59.0%	69.0%	0

### Non-Māori

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Breast Screening (50-69 yrs) <sup>7</sup>	2016 Q4	70%	65.1%	72.6%	77.1%	72.1%	69.3%	74.4%	74.4%	70.8%	77.1%	79.8%	71.7%	78.4%	74.9%	70.9%	74.3%	68.1%	76.1%	67.5%	76.1%	79.4%	16
Cervical Screening (25-69 yrs) <sup>8</sup>	2016 Q4	80%	74.7%	82.2%	75.9%	80.6%	75.8%	78.2%	78.3%	79.5%	78.2%	81.9%	77.8%	78.2%	80.4%	79.7%	83.3%	78.4%	76.8%	77.2%	78.8%	81.3%	6
Immunisation (8 mths) <sup>9</sup>	2016 Q4	95%	94.4%	86.1%	97.1%	92.7%	94.2%	94.5%	95.3%	91.6%	94.4%	91.8%	88.7%	93.6%	94.3%	95.2%	94.5%	92.1%	96.1%	90.4%	96.2%	98.5%	6
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# Valuing Māori Health

1. Value our own intelligence
2. Robust & meaningful recruitment criteria, underpinned by our values
3. Must stop being tolerant of non performance
4. Deliberate and intentional
5. Move from Māori health to Hauora Māori
6. All Health system leadership must have published KPIs & performance requirements for Hauora Māori
7. Iwi/Māori governance over the health system
8. GM Māori must provide Disruptive & effective Leadership
9. GM Māori positions must be a pathway to other health leadership positions
10. GM Māori must be enablers for Hauora Māori